

A simplified consistency formulation for  $P_k/\varepsilon$  (production to dissipation ratio) is devised to obtain a non-singular  $C_\mu$  (coefficient of eddy-viscosity) in the explicit algebraic Reynolds stress model of Gatski and Speziale. The coefficient  $C_\mu$  depends non-linearly on both rotational/irrotational strains and is used in the framework of an improved RAS (Rahman–Agarwal–Siikonen) one-equation turbulence model to calculate a few well-documented turbulent flows, yielding predictions in good agreement with the direct numerical simulation and experimental data. The strain-dependent  $C_\mu$  assists the RAS model in constructing the coefficients and functions such as to benefit complex flows with non-equilibrium turbulence. Comparisons with the Spalart–Allmaras one-equation model and the shear stress transport  $k-\omega$  model demonstrate that  $C_\mu$  improves the response of RAS model to non-equilibrium effects.